

# Molybdenum, Annealed | MECHANICAL AND PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

|                               | Metric               | English                   |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Physical Properties</b>    |                      |                           |
| Density                       | 10.22 g/cc           | 0.3692 lb/in <sup>3</sup> |
| a Lattice Constant            | 3.147 Å              | 3.147 Å                   |
|                               | @Temperature 25.0 °C | @Temperature 77.0 °F      |
| Molecular Weight              | 95.94 g/mol          | 95.94 g/mol               |
| Melting Point                 | 2617 °C              | 4743 °F                   |
| Boiling Point                 | 4639 °C              | 8382 °F                   |
| <b>Chemical Properties</b>    |                      |                           |
| Atomic Mass                   | 95.94                | 95.94                     |
| Atomic Number                 | 42                   | 42                        |
| Atomic Volume                 | 1.53E-29             | 1.53E-29                  |
| Thermal Neutron Cross Section | 2.5 barns/atom       | 2.5 barns/atom            |
| X-ray Absorption Edge         | 0.61977 Å            | 0.61977 Å                 |
|                               | 4.32066 Å            | 4.32066 Å                 |
|                               | 4.7133 Å             | 4.7133 Å                  |
|                               | 4.9093 Å             | 4.9093 Å                  |
| Electrode Potential           | -0.200 V             | -0.200 V                  |
| Electronegativity             | 2.16                 | 2.16                      |
| Ionic Radius                  | 0.620 Å              | 0.620 Å                   |
|                               | 0.700 Å              | 0.700 Å                   |
|                               | 0.930 Å              | 0.930 Å                   |
| Electrochemical Equivalent    | 1.79 g/A/h           | 1.79 g/A/h                |
| <b>Mechanical Properties</b>  |                      |                           |
| Hardness, Brinell             | 225                  | 225                       |
| Hardness, Rockwell A          | 60                   | 60                        |
| Hardness, Rockwell B          | 98                   | 98                        |
| Hardness, Rockwell C          | 19                   | 19                        |
| Hardness, Vickers             | 230                  | 230                       |
| Tensile Strength, Ultimate    | 324 MPa              | 47000 psi                 |
|                               | 350 MPa              | 50800 psi                 |
| Modulus of Elasticity         | 330 GPa              | 47900 ksi                 |
|                               | 160 GPa              | 23200 ksi                 |
|                               | @Temperature 2000 °C | @Temperature 3630 °F      |
|                               | 200 GPa              | 29000 ksi                 |
|                               | @Temperature 1800 °C | @Temperature 3270 °F      |
|                               | 250 GPa              | 36300 ksi                 |
|                               | @Temperature 1400 °C | @Temperature 2550 °F      |
|                               | 275 GPa              | 39900 ksi                 |
|                               | @Temperature 1000 °C | @Temperature 1830 °F      |
| Compressive Yield Strength    | 400 MPa              | 58000 psi                 |
| Bulk Modulus                  | 272 GPa              | 39500 ksi                 |
| Poissons Ratio                | 0.38                 | 0.38                      |
| Shear Modulus                 | 120 GPa              | 17400 ksi                 |
| Shear Strength                | 500 MPa              | 72500 psi                 |

| Electrical Properties                     |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| Electrical Resistivity                    | 0.00000570 ohm-cm                                 | 0.00000570 ohm-cm                                   |
|   | 0.00000520 ohm-cm                                 | 0.00000520 ohm-cm                                   |
|   | @Temperature 0.000 °C                             | @Temperature 32.0 °F                                |
|   | 0.00000570 ohm-cm                                 | 0.00000570 ohm-cm                                   |
|   | @Temperature 27.0 °C                              | @Temperature 80.6 °F                                |
|   | 0.0000239 ohm-cm                                  | 0.0000239 ohm-cm                                    |
|   | @Temperature 727 °C                               | @Temperature 1340 °F                                |
|   | 0.0000292 ohm-cm                                  | 0.0000292 ohm-cm                                    |
|   | @Temperature 927 °C                               | @Temperature 1700 °F                                |
|   | 0.0000352 ohm-cm                                  | 0.0000352 ohm-cm                                    |
|   | @Temperature 1127 °C                              | @Temperature 2061 °F                                |
|   | 0.0000412 ohm-cm                                  | 0.0000412 ohm-cm                                    |
|   | @Temperature 1327 °C                              | @Temperature 2421 °F                                |
|   | 0.0000472 ohm-cm                                  | 0.0000472 ohm-cm                                    |
|   | @Temperature 1527 °C                              | @Temperature 2781 °F                                |
|   | 0.0000535 ohm-cm                                  | 0.0000535 ohm-cm                                    |
|   | @Temperature 1727 °C                              | @Temperature 3141 °F                                |
|   | 0.0000595 ohm-cm                                  | 0.0000595 ohm-cm                                    |
|   | @Temperature 1927 °C                              | @Temperature 3501 °F                                |
|   | 0.0000660 ohm-cm                                  | 0.0000660 ohm-cm                                    |
|   | @Temperature 2127 °C                              | @Temperature 3861 °F                                |
|   | 0.0000692 ohm-cm                                  | 0.0000692 ohm-cm                                    |
|   | @Temperature 2227 °C                              | @Temperature 4041 °F                                |
|   | 0.0000718 ohm-cm                                  | 0.0000718 ohm-cm                                    |
|   | @Temperature 2327 °C                              | @Temperature 4221 °F                                |
|   | 0.0000782 ohm-cm                                  | 0.0000782 ohm-cm                                    |
|   | @Temperature 2527 °C                              | @Temperature 4581 °F                                |
|   | 0.0000814 ohm-cm                                  | 0.0000814 ohm-cm                                    |
|   | @Temperature 2622 °C                              | @Temperature 4752 °F                                |
| Magnetic Susceptibility                   | 9.30E-07  | 9.30E-07  |
| Critical Magnetic Field Strength, Oersted | 93 - 99   | 93 - 99   |
| Critical Superconducting Temperature      | 0.910 - 0.920 K                                   | 0.910 - 0.920 K                                     |
| Thermal Properties                        |   |   |
| Heat of Fusion                            | 293 J/g   | 126 BTU/lb  |
| Heat of Vaporization                      | 5610 J/g  | 2410 BTU/lb   |
| CTE, linear                               | 5.35 $\mu\text{m}/\text{m}\text{-}^\circ\text{C}$ | 2.97 $\mu\text{in}/\text{in}\text{-}^\circ\text{F}$ |
|   | @Temperature 20.0 °C                              | @Temperature 68.0 °F                                |
|   | 6.00 $\mu\text{m}/\text{m}\text{-}^\circ\text{C}$ | 3.33 $\mu\text{in}/\text{in}\text{-}^\circ\text{F}$ |
|   | @Temperature 0.000 - 250 °C                       | @Temperature 32.0 - 482 °F                          |
|   | 6.00 $\mu\text{m}/\text{m}\text{-}^\circ\text{C}$ | 3.33 $\mu\text{in}/\text{in}\text{-}^\circ\text{F}$ |
|   | @Temperature 0.000 - 500 °C                       | @Temperature 32.0 - 932 °F                          |
| Specific Heat Capacity                    | 6.50 $\mu\text{m}/\text{m}\text{-}^\circ\text{C}$ | 3.61 $\mu\text{in}/\text{in}\text{-}^\circ\text{F}$ |
|   | @Temperature 0.000 - 1000 °C                      | @Temperature 32.0 - 1830 °F                         |
|   | 0.217 J/g-°C                                      | 0.0519 BTU/lb-°F                                    |
|   | 0.255 J/g-°C                                      | 0.0609 BTU/lb-°F                                    |
| Thermal Conductivity                      | 138 W/m-K   | 958 BTU-in/hr-ft <sup>2</sup> -°F                   |
|   | 100 W/m-K   | 694 BTU-in/hr-ft <sup>2</sup> -°F                   |
|   | @Temperature 1127 °C                              | @Temperature 2061 °F                                |
|   | 105 W/m-K   | 729 BTU-in/hr-ft <sup>2</sup> -°F                   |
|   | @Temperature 927 °C                               | @Temperature 1700 °F                                |
|   | 112 W/m-K   | 777 BTU-in/hr-ft <sup>2</sup> -°F                   |
|   | @Temperature 727 °C                               | @Temperature 1340 °F                                |

| Thermal Properties |                       |                                    |
|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|
|                    | 118 W/m-K             | 819 BTU-in/hr-ft <sup>2</sup> -°F  |
|                    | @Temperature 527 °C   | @Temperature 981 °F                |
|                    | 126 W/m-K             | 874 BTU-in/hr-ft <sup>2</sup> -°F  |
|                    | @Temperature 327 °C   | @Temperature 621 °F                |
|                    | 130 W/m-K             | 902 BTU-in/hr-ft <sup>2</sup> -°F  |
|                    | @Temperature 227 °C   | @Temperature 441 °F                |
|                    | 134 W/m-K             | 930 BTU-in/hr-ft <sup>2</sup> -°F  |
|                    | @Temperature 127 °C   | @Temperature 261 °F                |
|                    | 138 W/m-K             | 958 BTU-in/hr-ft <sup>2</sup> -°F  |
|                    | @Temperature 27.0 °C  | @Temperature 80.6 °F               |
|                    | 143 W/m-K             | 992 BTU-in/hr-ft <sup>2</sup> -°F  |
|                    | @Temperature -73.0 °C | @Temperature -99.4 °F              |
|                    | 150 W/m-K             | 1040 BTU-in/hr-ft <sup>2</sup> -°F |
|                    | @Temperature -263 °C  | @Temperature -441 °F               |
|                    | 179 W/m-K             | 1240 BTU-in/hr-ft <sup>2</sup> -°F |
|                    | @Temperature -173 °C  | @Temperature -279 °F               |
|                    | 210 W/m-K             | 1460 BTU-in/hr-ft <sup>2</sup> -°F |
|                    | @Temperature -193 °C  | @Temperature -315 °F               |
|                    | 250 W/m-K             | 1740 BTU-in/hr-ft <sup>2</sup> -°F |
|                    | @Temperature -213 °C  | @Temperature -351 °F               |
|                    | 280 W/m-K             | 1940 BTU-in/hr-ft <sup>2</sup> -°F |
|                    | @Temperature -253 °C  | @Temperature -423 °F               |
|                    | 350 W/m-K             | 2430 BTU-in/hr-ft <sup>2</sup> -°F |
|                    | @Temperature -233 °C  | @Temperature -387 °F               |
| Melting Point      | 2617 °C               | 4743 °F                            |
| Boiling Point      | 4639 °C               | 8382 °F                            |
| Heat of Formation  | 0.000 kJ/mol          | 0.000 kJ/mol                       |
|                    | 658.1 kJ/mol          | 658.1 kJ/mol                       |

## References

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